12. Lagrange sole Gleidungen

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[m; ":= F;" + F;" | (12.1)

troible Zurgo- (12.1)

Kraft krifte

12.1 Zwaystaling gen & generalisivte Koord

(i) holame twogs bed.

(r, r, -, r, +) = 0, v= 1,2,... } (12.3)

 $\frac{20^{(4)}}{2+} = 0 \quad \dots \text{ steroum}$ $\frac{20^{(4)}}{2+} \neq 0 \quad \dots \quad \text{Pleenam}$

(ii) and same Ewagobed. $0^{(v)}(....) = 0$ existent will me Ein schanfung um kleine Verrichingen $\sum_{k=1}^{N} \phi_{k}^{(v)} \cdot dr_{k} = 0$ with $\frac{\partial \mathcal{D}_{kk}^{v}}{\partial x_{ik}} \neq \frac{\partial \mathcal{D}_{ik}^{v}}{\partial x_{kk}}$ (12.8)

12.2 Vas Princip de virtuelle Arbeit

· hier: Statet, and for Opnair gulling!

· Untersolide:

| dr; ... reale, infinitesi-le Verriching, dt \$0
| Sr; ... virtuelle " " , St = 0
| restriglied uit Energy bad.

• Sidem in GG: (121) $\rightarrow E_i = E_i^{(+)} + E_i^{(2)} = 0$, i = 1,..., N (12.9) $\rightarrow \text{virtuelle Arbeit dural Sr}_i$:

 $SA = \sum_{i} \underline{F}_{i} \cdot S\underline{r}_{i} = \sum_{i} \underline{f}_{i}^{(d)} \cdot S\underline{r}_{i} + \sum_{i} \underline{F}_{i}^{(d)} \cdot S\underline{r}_{i} = 0 \quad (12.10)$

Goldstein: Bosda by of Systems wit (12.11)

• Bsp: (i) share Karper:
$$F_{11} = F_{12} = -F_{21} = -F_{21}$$
 (adio=reacho)

(1) Translations
$$S_{\Sigma_{3}} = S_{\Sigma_{3}} \qquad (121)$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{F}_{A}^{(4)} S_{\Sigma_{A}} + \underline{F}_{2}^{(4)} S_{\Sigma_{A}} = 0$$

$$= (\underline{F}_{A}^{(4)} + \underline{F}_{2}^{(4)}) S_{\Sigma_{A}} = 0$$

$$= 0$$
(2) It lies to

(2) Robbin:
$$\underbrace{S_{r_2}}_{f_2} \underbrace{P_2^{(2)}}_{f_2} \quad \underbrace{F_2^{(2)}}_{f_2} \cdot \underbrace{S_{r_2}}_{f_2} = 0, \quad \underbrace{F_2^{(3)}}_{f_2} \perp \underbrace{S_{r_2}}_{f_2}$$

(ii) Addressen: F(2) L Sr

· also: Prinzip de virheelle Arbeit

(12.10) it (12.11)
$$\Longrightarrow \sum_{i} \underline{F}_{i}^{(t)} \cdot \underline{Sr}_{i} = 0$$
 (12.12)

... irhelle Meit de "treibeden"

Käfte veschwindet

- · Benerhagen:

 (i) (n.n.) best t geste Shirt!

 (ii) Haftreibys hrifte = E(+)

 Gleit " " = E(+)

• Bsp. Hebel

St. a. 0 -
$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 - $\frac{1}{5}$ Sx. $\frac{1}{2}$ Sx. $\frac{1}{$

$$GG^{?} (12.12) \longrightarrow$$

$$F_{5}x_{1} + F_{2}Sx_{2} = 0$$

$$as = -6.59$$

$$f_{5}a - F_{2}b + 0$$

$$f_{7}a - F_{2}b + 0$$

$$f_{7}a = F_{2}b (12.13)$$

$$f_{7}a = GG \text{ der Drel number um } 0 \text{ V}$$

· Tiel: ensière (12.12) auf Dynait

· Ed: energie (12.12) auf by:

· Kuntgrift:

Newton:
$$F_i^{(t)} + F_i^{(t)} = m_i \dot{x}_i = -F^*$$
 (12.14)

.... d'Alembertsche

Trigheitschaft/- wider stad

(i) Gither Kraft

· circle Arbeit

$$\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} (\underline{F}_{i} - \underline{m}_{i}; \underline{r}_{i}) \cdot \delta \underline{r}_{i} = 0 \quad \& \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \underline{F}_{i}^{(a)} \cdot \delta \underline{r}_{i} = 0$$
and in de Amarik

• Bsp: Drdug eines streen Karpes um feste Adse:

$$\frac{\hat{Y}}{A} = \hat{Y} \quad \text{i.f. } \vec{Z} \rightarrow \vec{S}$$
(1) $\int d\vec{F}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \int d\vec{F}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \vec{D}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T}$

$$dm \quad \vec{T} \quad d\vec{F}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \int d\vec{F}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \vec{D}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T}$$

Rest $d\vec{F}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \vec{D}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \vec{D}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T}$

Rest $d\vec{F}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \vec{D}^{(t)} \cdot \vec{S}_{T} = \vec{D}^{(t)}$

(2)
$$\int \sin \hat{r} \cdot \hat{s}r = \int \sin \hat{v} \cdot \hat{s}r = S \cdot \hat{v} \cdot \hat{\omega} \cdot \hat{\omega}$$

 $\int \sin \frac{\hat{r}}{r} \cdot \hat{s}r = S \cdot \hat{\omega} \cdot \hat{\omega} \cdot \hat{\omega}$
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 $\int \sin \frac{\hat{r}}{r} \cdot \hat{s}r = S \cdot \hat{\omega} \cdot \hat{\omega$

$$(0.15) \rightarrow (1)-(2)=0$$

$$\rightarrow (0.15) \rightarrow (0.$$

also: Everypdrehmete
$$\underline{D}^{(2)} \perp \underline{\hat{z}}$$
wegen $\underline{L} + \underline{\hat{z}}$ tande hier wicht af.

Tyl kapp 10.3. f), $\underline{D}^{(2)}$ durch Lager hafte

12.4 Langrangesche Gleidungen 1. Art

. d'Hembet -> DGhn. fr Ix & Engag in Evago hrafte

• Es gult: (1)
$$\sum_{k=1}^{N} (\bar{F}_{k}^{(k)} - m\bar{r}_{k}) \cdot S_{\bar{r}_{k}} = 0$$
 (12.15)

(2)
$$\sum_{k=1}^{N} \mathcal{Q}_{k}^{(k)} \cdot \mathcal{S}_{r_{k}} = 0$$
, $v = 1, 2, -2$ (12.6)

also: von 3N Verichigen 8× xx sind mir f=3N-2 unabhragig

· Mottode der Lagrages de Multiplikatoren
$$\lambda_{\gamma}$$
:
$$(1) + \sum_{\nu=1}^{2} \lambda_{\nu}(2) = 0$$
betrebige Fatheren $\lambda_{\nu}(4)$

$$\longrightarrow \sum_{k=1}^{N} \left(F_{k}^{(t)} - m \ddot{x}_{k} + \sum_{y=1}^{2} \lambda_{y} \Phi_{k}^{(y)} \right) \cdot S_{x} = 0 \quad (12.18)$$

$$V_{k} \text{ with } K_{omp} \cdot V_{k} \quad \alpha = 1,2,3$$

(ii) die restliden 3N-Z=f Vernichungen Exp sind frei

with box:
$$(12.18) = 0 \rightarrow V_{\ell\beta} = 0$$

$$\longrightarrow \frac{\ddot{r}_{k}}{m\ddot{r}_{k}} = \frac{\ddot{r}_{k}}{r_{k}} + \frac{\ddot{r}_{k}}{r_{k}} \lambda_{\gamma} \mathcal{Q}_{k}^{(\gamma)}, \quad k = 1, 2, ..., N \quad (12.15)$$
... Lagragesle Gm. 1. Art

$$\begin{array}{c}
\sum_{k=1}^{N} \underline{\mathcal{Q}}_{k}^{(n)} \cdot \underline{\dot{r}}_{k} = 0, \quad v = 1, ..., \frac{1}{2} \quad (12.20) \\
\dots \quad \text{Bindgoglin.} \quad \underline{\Gamma} = (12.6) \text{ int. } \underbrace{\delta_{\underline{r}_{k}} \rightarrow \dot{r}_{k}}_{1}
\end{array}$$

also: 3N+Z D6h. S= 2N+Z Variable: r, l,

(1) Bestime 2 Multiplication), and 7 Gh. von (12.13)

(2) Einsetzen der), in die vestlich 3N-76hr.

& 2 Gh. von (12.20)

-> 3N 06h fr 1/2

· Europe haster of (12.13) it $m\ddot{r}_{k} = F_{k}^{(+)} + F_{k}^{(2)}$ (12.1) $= \int_{k}^{(+)} \frac{1}{k} \int_{k$

also: $\lambda_{\nu}(+) \longrightarrow F_{4}^{(2)}!$

· Bspa Seilmasdire von At wood