## 5.2. Operatoren in 2 Quantisierung

$$\hat{H} = \hat{H}_{A} + \hat{H}_{12}$$

$$= \sum_{l=1}^{D} \hat{h}_{l}'(E_{l}') + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\substack{i | j \\ i \neq j}}^{D} \hat{V}_{12}(E_{i}, E_{j}')$$

$$= \sum_{l=1}^{D} \hat{h}_{l}'(E_{l}') + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\substack{i | j \\ i \neq j}}^{D} \hat{V}_{12}(E_{i}, E_{j}')$$

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$$= \sum_{\substack{i | j \\ i \neq j}}^{D} \hat{h}_{l}'(E_{i}') + \sum_{\substack{$$

$$\hat{h}(r_i) \psi_{\lambda}(r_i) = \underbrace{\langle r_i \mid \hat{\lambda} \mid \lambda \rangle}_{Q_{\lambda}^{*}(r_i)} = \underbrace{\langle r_i \mid \hat{\lambda} \mid \lambda \rangle}_{Q_{\lambda}^{*}(r_i)} = \underbrace{\langle r_i \mid \hat{\lambda} \mid \lambda \rangle}_{Q_{\lambda}^{*}(r_i)}$$

Vieltüldun zushand

$$\hat{H}_{1} \mid n_{1} \dots n_{\lambda} \dots \rangle = \sum_{i=1}^{U} \frac{1}{\sqrt{U! n_{i}! n_{z}! \dots}} \sum_{g} \hat{f}_{g} \left( |a\rangle_{1} \dots \hat{b}(r_{i}) | \lambda\rangle_{i} \dots \right)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{U} \sum_{\lambda'} \frac{\langle \lambda' | L | \lambda \rangle}{\sqrt{U! n_{i}! n_{z}! \dots}} \sum_{g} \hat{f}_{g} \left( |a\rangle_{1} \dots |\lambda'\rangle_{i} \dots \right)$$

Fullumbrodecides
$$\lambda = \lambda^{1} \qquad \vdots \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{N} \langle \lambda | \hat{L}_{i} | \lambda \rangle |_{N_{A} \dots N_{A} \dots} \rangle$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{\lambda^{1} | \lambda^{1} | \lambda^{1} | \lambda^{1} |_{N_{A} \dots N_{A} \dots} \rangle$$

$$\lambda^{1} + \lambda \qquad \vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad \lambda^{1} |_{N_{A} \dots N_{A} \dots} \rangle$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{\lambda^{1} \neq \lambda^{1}} \langle \lambda^{1} | \hat{L}_{i} | \lambda^{1} \rangle \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}{n_{\lambda}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^{1}+1}}}{n_{\lambda}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_{\lambda^$$

The matrix element leagh dur Basis 1).

The leavest is 
$$\hat{H}_{A} \mid u_{A} \dots u_$$

## 5,3. Feldoperatoren

1. Quantisierung: 
$$\gamma(r)$$
 "felanisches" Wellenfeld (Lösung der Schrödingerglichs) impitted gesis terligeng nach Barisfemelionen  $\gamma(r) = \sum_{n} a_{nn} y_{n}(x)$ 

2. Quantisierung: Vertauschungs relationen von Erzuger und Vernichten Op. and and

$$|\psi(r)|^{2} < r|\psi\rangle = \sum_{\lambda} < c|\lambda\rangle < \lambda|\psi\rangle$$

$$|\psi_{\lambda}(r)| \qquad Brestonys Early of order of the control of the control$$

Ensurging soperator 
$$\hat{\gamma}^+(r) := \sum_{\lambda} \psi_{\lambda}(r) \hat{a}_{\lambda}^+$$
  
Vernichtung soperator  $\hat{\gamma}^+(r) := \sum_{\lambda} \psi_{\lambda}(r) \hat{a}_{\lambda}^+$ 

Teilchunzahloperator 
$$\hat{\mathcal{N}} := \int \hat{\mathcal{T}}(\mathbf{r}) \hat{\mathcal{T}}(\mathbf{r}) d^3r$$

Teildundichte operator 
$$\vec{n}(x) := \vec{\gamma}^{\dagger}(x) \vec{\gamma}(x)$$

Bosonum: 
$$\left[\widehat{q}_{\lambda}^{*}(\underline{r}),\widehat{q}_{\lambda}^{*}(\underline{r}')\right] = \sum_{\lambda\lambda'} \left(q_{\lambda}(\underline{r}),q_{\lambda'}^{*}(\underline{r}')\right) \left[\widehat{q}_{\lambda}^{*},\widehat{q}_{\lambda'}^{*}\right]$$

$$= \sum_{\lambda} \left(q_{\lambda}(\underline{r}),q_{\lambda'}^{*}(\underline{r}')\right)$$

$$= \mathcal{O}(\underline{r}-\underline{r}')$$

Fermionen: 
$$\left\{ \hat{\mathcal{T}}(\underline{r}), \hat{\mathcal{T}}^{\dagger}(\underline{r}') \right\} = \delta(\underline{r} - \underline{r}')$$

Ant - Vertous chungs relation

Operator der e-e-ww:

$$\hat{V}_{ee} = \int d^3r' d^3r \frac{\hat{4}^{+}(r) \hat{4}^{+}(r') \hat{4}^{-}(r') \hat{4}^{-}(r')}{4\pi\epsilon_0 (r-r')}$$

## 5.4 Erwartungswerte in Z. Quantisierung

Erwartungswert im Vielkülchenzustand 145\_ \*\* Anti-Syum. Zudang

1. Teildun Op

$$\langle u | \hat{H}_{\lambda} | u \rangle_{\lambda} = \sum_{\lambda \lambda'} \langle \lambda' | \hat{h} | \lambda \rangle \langle u | \alpha_{\lambda'} \alpha_{\lambda} | u \rangle_{\lambda'}$$

Scann aus Varcon rustand wit Erzuger-Op

$$= \sum_{\lambda \lambda'} \langle \lambda' | \hat{L} | \lambda \rangle \langle \mathbf{0} | \mathbf{a}_{k} \dots \mathbf{a}_{k} \mathbf{a}_{i} \dots | \mathbf{a}_{\lambda}^{+} \mathbf{a}_{\lambda} | \mathbf{a}_{i}^{+} \mathbf{a}_{i}^{+} \dots \mathbf{a}_{k}^{+} | \mathbf{0} \rangle$$

Lough Linous out Beredon, eines Productes von Ersugen + Vensichten unter Benutzung der Vertouscherysrelation.

RED. 4-er Product

(I) 
$$a_i a_i^{\dagger} + a_k a_k^{\dagger} = -a_i a_j^{\dagger} + a_k^{\dagger} + a_k^{\dagger}$$

=> (0|a;a;ta,a;t|o> = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + Jersi;

Theoretische Festkörperphysik I,II, Prof. Dr. Kathy Lüdge, Operatoren in 2. Quantisierung, 29.05.2019, 3

$$\begin{aligned}
&\text{fin } i=1 : \langle i \mid \alpha_j^{\dagger} + \alpha_k \mid i \rangle = \delta_{k_j} \delta_{k_i} \\
&= \langle \gamma_i^{\dagger} | \alpha_{j_k} | \alpha_{j_$$

- 2 Falchen Grunding sweet arfallen in Produkte was 1 Falchen Erwarten sweeten.