Skalar produkt in Kamp.

$$\underline{a \cdot b} = a_i b_i e_i \cdot e_j = a_i b_i$$
Klinonitat Sij
$$b_2w_2(4)$$
(2.7)

in 2D:
$$\frac{(a_1e_1+a_2e_2) \cdot (b_1e_1+b_2e_2)}{b} = a_1b_1e_1+a_2b_1e_2e_1+a_1b_2e_1e_2+a_2b_2e_2e_2$$

$$= a_1b_1+a_2b_2$$

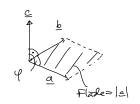
$$= a_1b_1e_1e_1$$

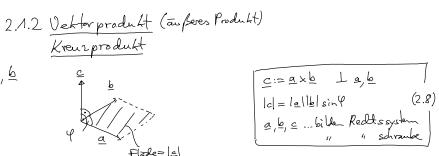
$$= a_1b_1e_1e_1$$

$$= a_1b_1e_1e_1$$

$$= a_1b_1e_1e_1$$

· Geg. 02,6





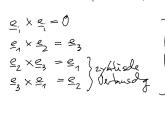
(1) Ordinpuls eines Purtiteildens:  $\alpha = p$   $L = r \times p$ (2) Ordinant:  $\alpha = E$ 

$$M = r \times F$$
,  $M = 0$  for  $r = 1$ 

Roumpiegary: 
$$\underline{a} \rightarrow -\underline{a}$$
 aber:  $\underline{c} \rightarrow \underline{c}$ !

Redereglin: (1) 
$$\underline{a} \times \underline{b} = -\underline{b} \times \underline{a} \longrightarrow \underline{a} \times \underline{a} = 0$$
  
(2)  $\underline{a} \times (\underline{b} + \underline{c}) = \underline{a} \times \underline{b} + \underline{a} \times \underline{c}$   
(3)  $\underline{p} \underline{a} \times \underline{b} = \underline{q} \times \underline{p} \underline{b} = \underline{p} (\underline{a} \times \underline{b})$ ,  $\underline{p} \in \mathbb{R}$ 

(3) 
$$p \underline{a} \times \underline{b} = \underline{q} \times p \underline{b} = p (\underline{a} \times \underline{b})$$
,  $p \in \mathbb{R}$ 



$$\underbrace{2}_{1} \times \underbrace{2}_{1} = \underbrace{2}_{11} \times \underbrace{2}_{12} \times \underbrace{2}_{13} \times \underbrace{2}_{14} \times \underbrace{2}_{$$

Penntatione: Vertusde 2 Indizes:

$$\varepsilon_{123} = 1 \xrightarrow{1 \times} \varepsilon_{243} = 1 \xrightarrow{1 \times} \varepsilon_{242} = 1$$

· axb in Kanparante:

$$\underline{a} \times \underline{b} = (\underline{a}, \underline{e}, \times (\underline{b}, \underline{e})) = \underline{a}, \underline{b}, \underline{e}, \times \underline{e},$$

$$\underline{a} \times \underline{b} = (\underline{a}, \underline{e}, \times (\underline{b}, \underline{e})) = \underline{a}, \underline{b}, \underline{e}, \times \underline{e},$$

$$\underline{e}, \times \underline{b}, \underline{e}, \times \underline{e}, \times \underline{e},$$

$$\underline{e}, \times \times \underline{e},$$

$$\underline{e}, \times \underline{e}, \times \underline{e},$$

$$\underline{e}, \times \underline{e}$$

also: 
$$[\underline{a} \times \underline{b}] = a_2 b_3 - a_3 b_3$$
,  $[\underline{a} \times \underline{b}]_2 = a_3 b_1 - a_3 b_3$ , ...

$$a \times b = \begin{bmatrix} e_1 & e_2 & e_3 \\ a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{bmatrix} = - + - + - - - - (2.13)$$
bestime blok ninte

. mittlide Rede regeln:  

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{E}_{ij} \star \mathcal{E}_{ilm} &= S_{il} S_{lm} - S_{im} S_{kl} \quad (2.14) \\ \underline{a} \times (\underline{b} \times \underline{c}) &= \underline{b} \left( \underline{\star} \underline{c} \right) - \underline{c} \left( \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \right) \quad (2.15) \end{aligned}$$
Benezs: User

· filie: hwelge

• File: Murely

$$2.1.3 \quad \text{Spat product}$$
• Ref:  $\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b})$  (2.16)

$$|\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b})| \triangleq 0 \text{ slune des}$$

Spates  $\underline{a}, \underline{b}, \underline{c}$ 

[God flack × Hole]

$$\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b}) > 0, \text{ falls } \underline{a}, \underline{b}, \underline{c} \text{ Realts system}$$

$$\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b}) > 0, \text{ falls } \underline{a}, \underline{b}, \underline{c} \text{ Realts system}$$

$$\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b}) = \underline{a} \cdot (\underline{b} \times \underline{c}) = \underline{b} \cdot (\underline{c} \times \underline{a}) = -\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{b} \times \underline{a}) \text{ etc.}$$
• Pseudo stalar:  $0 \text{ or saiden wedsel bai } \text{Ram spiragely}$ 

$$\underline{a} \rightarrow -\underline{c} \quad \underline{b} \quad \underline{c} \rightarrow -\underline{c} \quad \underline{c} \quad \underline{a} \times \underline{b} \quad \underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b}) \rightarrow -\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b})$$

$$\underline{c} \rightarrow -\underline{c} \quad \underline{c} \quad \underline{c$$

• in Kapmeten:
$$\underline{c} \cdot (\underline{a} \times \underline{b}) = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}_{\underline{c}} \cdot \underbrace{\underline{e}_{\underline{c}} \cdot (\underline{e}_{\underline{c}} \times \underline{e}_{\underline{c}})}_{\underline{e}_{\underline{c}} : \underline{c}_{\underline{c}}} = \underline{\epsilon}_{\underline{i}, \underline{c}} \cdot \underline{c}_{\underline{c}} \cdot \underline{a}_{\underline{c}} \cdot \underline{b}_{\underline{c}}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} \underline{c}_{1} & \underline{c}_{2} & \underline{c}_{3} \\ \underline{a}_{1} & \underline{a}_{2} & \underline{a}_{3} \\ \underline{b}_{1} & \underline{b}_{2} & \underline{b}_{3} \end{vmatrix} \qquad (2.19)$$

$$= \underline{a} \cdot (\underline{b} \times \underline{c})$$

· Elanete aus /knxm:

$$\stackrel{A}{=} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{M} & A_{NL} - A_{NM} \\ A_{21} & & \\ \vdots & & \\ A_{M} - \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot A_{NM} \end{pmatrix} \qquad (2.20)$$

· bg: 
$$hm=2$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} A_m & A_{12} \\ A_m & A_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

· Ausedige: (i) Drehmahisen (> Kap. 2.3)

(ii) Danstellugum Tensoren 2. Shife (> Kop. 4)

(iii) Lineare Gleidgsgysterne (> Kap. 3)

Reducedon:

(i) 
$$[A + B]_{ij} = A_{ij} + K_{ij}$$

(ii)  $[pA]_{ij} = pA_{ij}$ ,  $p \in \mathbb{R}$ 

(2.21)

-> Vektorroum über R bzgl. Aldition (-> Kap. 2.4)
NB: Verallgeneing auf Chxm moglid [QM]

$$\mathsf{ksp} \land \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ksp 2: Vialgening of 
$$R^{nxm}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

Spur von 
$$A = SpA = A_{ii}$$
,  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$  (2.23)

2.2.1 Matrix meltiplikation

(1) symbolisch: 
$$A = C \in \mathbb{R}$$
  
(2) in Karpanek:  $A : B_t = C : C$ 

Special fathe:

(i) 
$$n = m$$
:  $A \in \mathbb{R} \cap \mathbb{R}$ 

(1) symbolisel:  $A \in \mathbb{B} = \mathbb{C} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ 

(2) in Karpanete:  $A \in \mathbb{B} = \mathbb{C}$ 

(3) in Mahire Som

 $A \in \mathbb{B} = \mathbb{C} \cap \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ 

(2.24)

Eilde Stalar product and  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ 

Bsp: 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 7 & 14 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(i) \triangleq \mathbb{R}^{n \times m} \quad \underline{b} \times \mathbb{R}^{m}$$

$$\frac{A b}{A} = C$$

$$A_{ij} b_{ij} = C_{ij}$$

$$\vdots \begin{pmatrix} \cdots & - \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} c_{ij} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{A}{A} b = C$$

$$\vdots \begin{pmatrix} \cdots & - \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} c_{ij} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{A}{A} b = C$$

See 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Anualy: lineare sterdy system: b=x ... Variable

(in) invertierbore & C R han bilde Supple begl Multiplication

- Comppe by Mith phatan

  (A1)  $\underline{AB} \in \mathbb{R}^{n\times n}$  ... aboges done

  (A2)  $\underline{A}(\underline{BC}) = (\underline{AB}) \subseteq ...$  association  $\underline{A}_{ij}(\underline{b}_{ij}C_{kl}) = (\underline{A}_{ij}\underline{B}_{ik})C_{kl}}$ (A2)  $\underline{A}\underline{A} = \underline{A}$  ... neutrales  $\underline{A}_{ij}C_{kl}C_{kl}$ (A3)  $\underline{A}\underline{A} = \underline{A}$  ... neutrales  $\underline{A}_{ij}C_{kl}C_{kl}C_{kl}$ (A4)  $\underline{A}\underline{A}^{-1} = \underline{A}^{-1}\underline{A} = \underline{A}$  ... inverses  $\underline{A}_{ij}C_{kl$

- · Addy i.a.  $\underline{A}\underline{B} \neq \underline{B}\underline{A}$  ... wich familiarian

  · weigh Begin: ( $\underline{A}\underline{B}$ )<sup>t</sup> =  $\underline{B}^{t}\underline{A}^{t}$  (1.30)
- - (ii)  $Sp(\underline{AE}) = Sp(\underline{BA})$  (231)